



**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE TATI (UC TATI)**

**FINAL EXAMINATION QUESTION BOOKLET**

COURSE CODE	: DTG 2243
COURSE	: BUSINESS LAW
SEMESTER/SESSION	: 1-2023/2024
DURATION	: 3 HOURS

**Instructions:**

1. This booklet contains 5 questions. Answer ALL questions.
2. All answers should be written in answer booklet.
3. Write legibly and draw sketches wherever required.
4. If in doubt, raise your hand and ask the invigilator.

**DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO**

**THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS 3 PRINTED PAGES INCLUDING COVER PAGE**

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Interpret what is the meaning of a contract by virtue of Section 2(h) of the Contract Act 1950 (2 marks)
- b) Discuss **SIX (6)** essential elements of a valid contract together with a brief explanation. (12 marks)
- c) Give **SIX (6)** causes of termination of an offer that make the offer come to end (6 marks)

**QUESTION 2**

- a) Explain the full sources of Malaysian laws. (12 marks)
- b) Illustrate the current hierarchy of courts in Malaysia as in Figure 1 below. (9 marks)

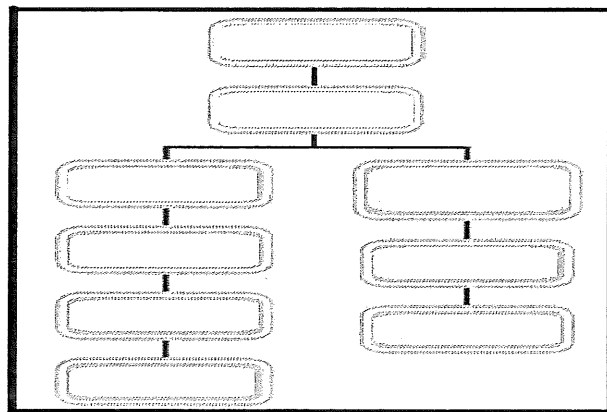


Figure 1

**QUESTION 3**

- a) Interpret the following terms: (4 marks)
- i) Goods
  - ii) Existing Specific Goods
  - iii) Unspecified and Unascertained Existing Goods
  - iv) Future Goods
- b) Describe **THREE (3)** circumstances where the seller is entitled to claim remedies from the buyer (3 marks)
- c) The Sale of Goods Act stipulates several implied terms. Illustrate **SEVEN (7)** of those implied terms (14 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

- a) Illustrate **FIVE (5)** out of seven (7) statutory rights of the hirer. (5 marks)
- b) There are **FIVE (5)** implied terms in a hire purchase agreement. Show all those implied terms. (10 marks)
- c) There are certain stipulations to be complied with during the formation of the hire purchase agreement. Illustrate **SIX (6)** those stipulations. (6 marks)

**QUESTION 5**

- a) Interpret the followings:
- i) Drawer (1 mark)
  - ii) Drawee (1 mark)
  - iii) Payee (1 mark)
- b) There are several defences can be used by the collecting bank against claim for damages by the customer. Illustrate those **FOUR (4)** defences for the protection of the bank. (4 marks)
- c) Interpret the obligations of the paying bank and the obligations of the collecting bank. (2 marks)
- d) Bill of Exchange is defined under Section 3 (1) of the Bills of Exchange Act 1949. The said section outline **EIGHT (8)** main characteristics of a bill of exchange. Show what are those characteristics mentioned. (8 marks)

-----End of question-----

